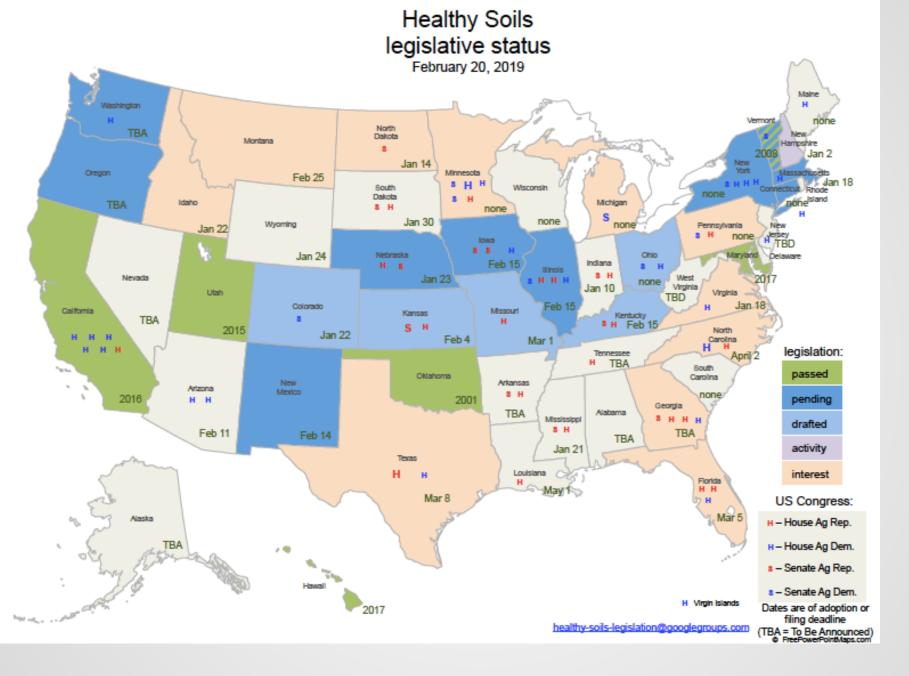
The Soil Will Save Us





Sacramento Valley





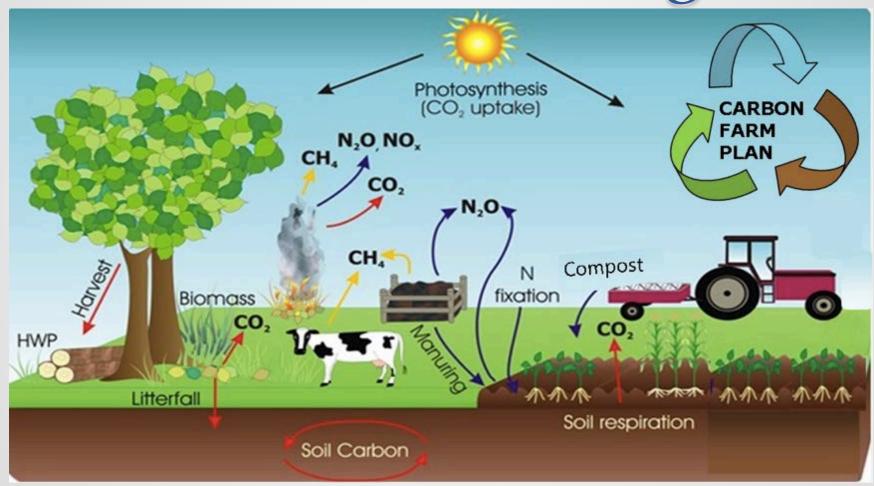
Sheep grazing organic almond orchard



Chef Parker Bosley



Carbon Farming

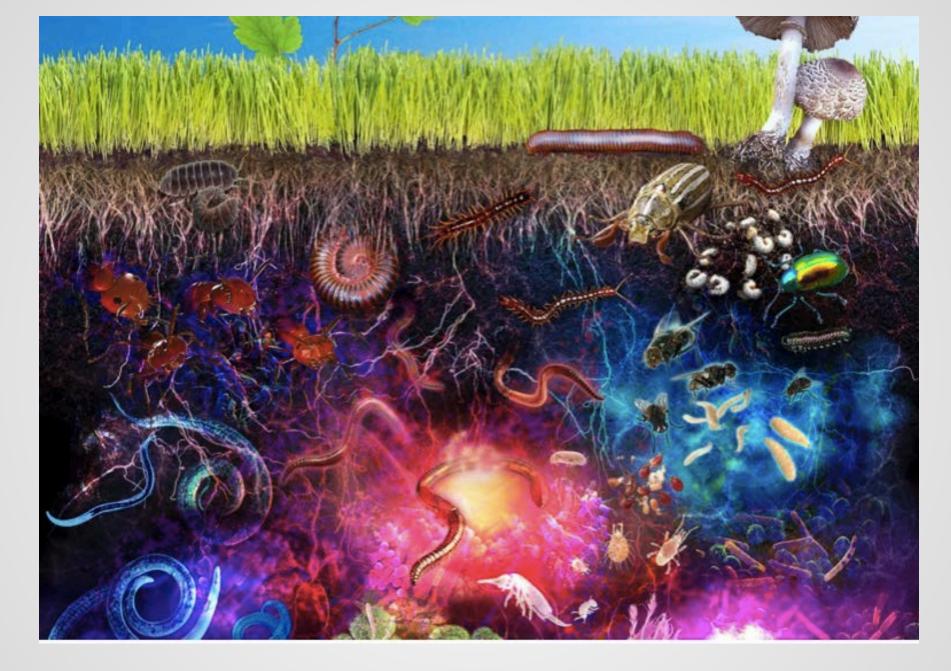


300,000,000,000,000,000,000,000 stars!



6 foot roots





Fungi and bacteria



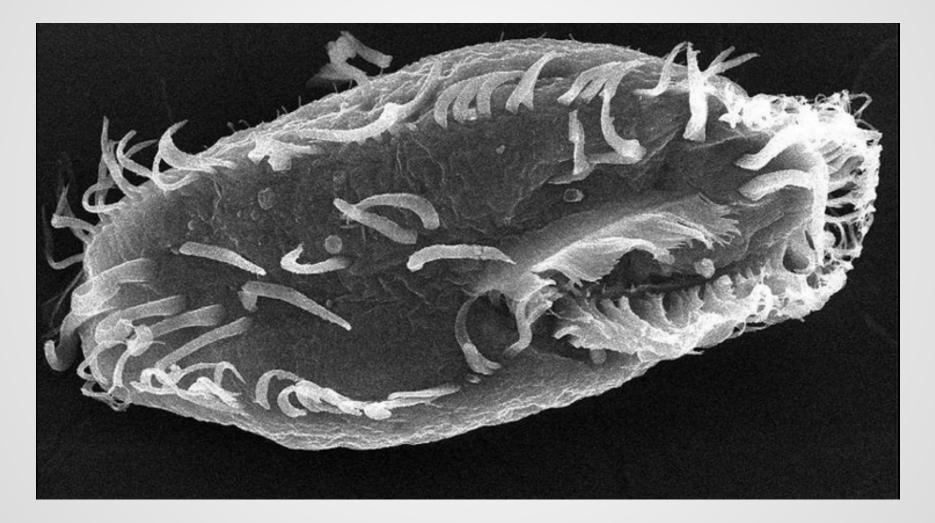
Bacteria-eating nematode

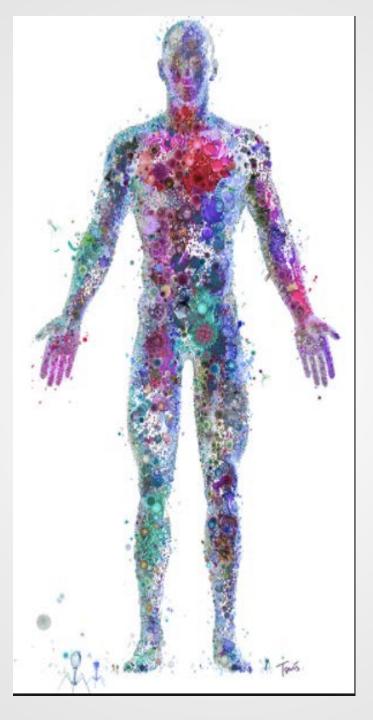


Tardigrade

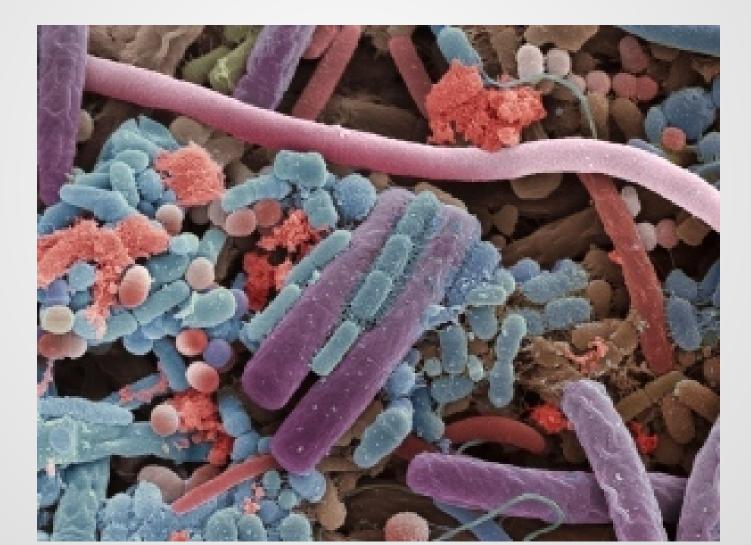


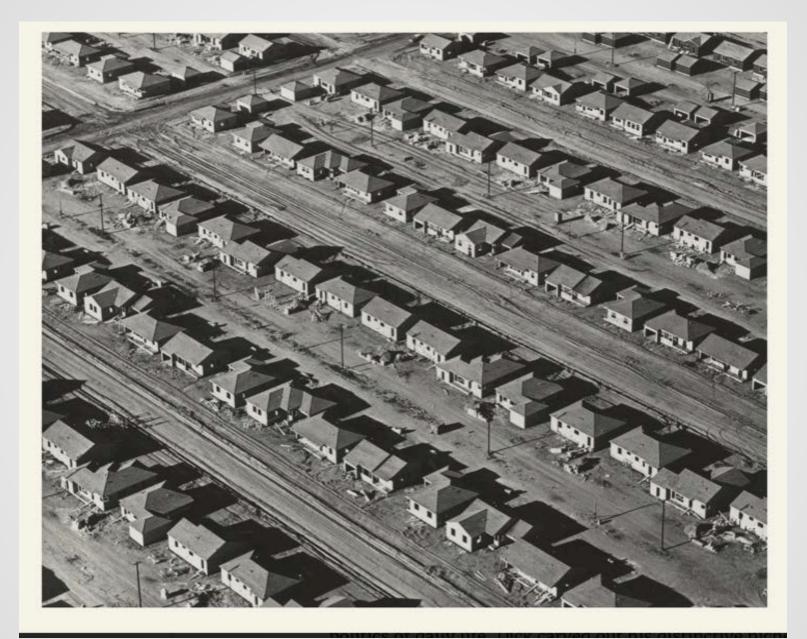
Protozoa





Human microbiome – the tongue







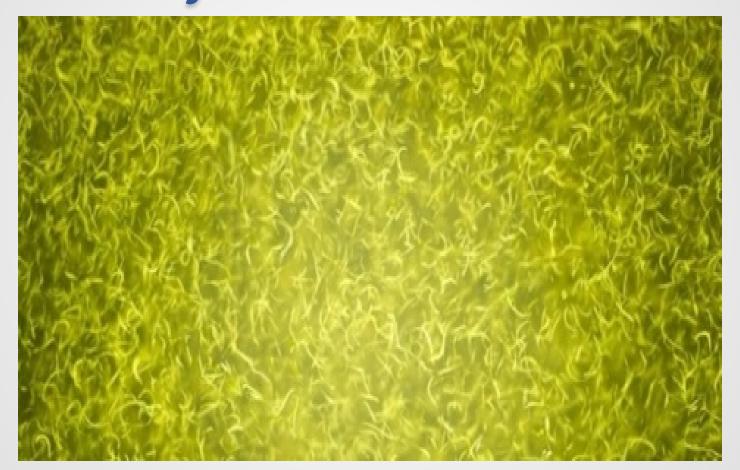








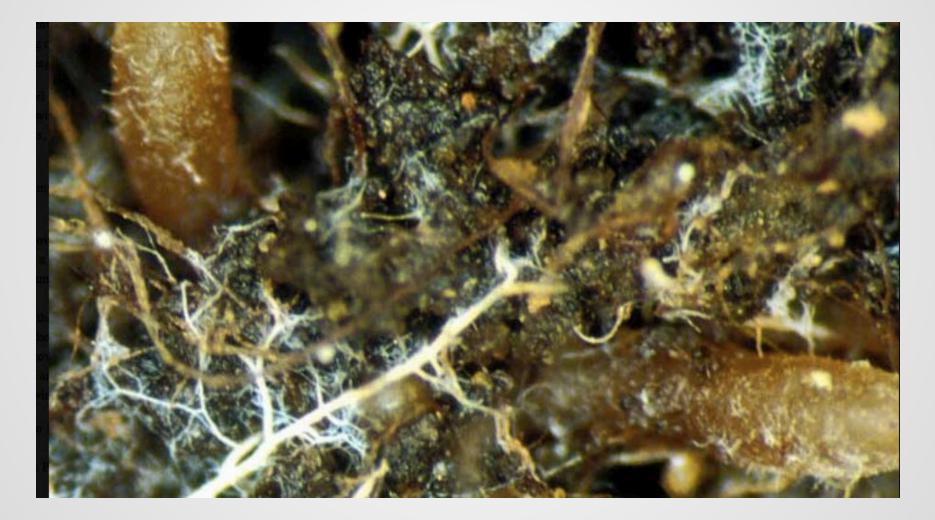
Cyanobacteria





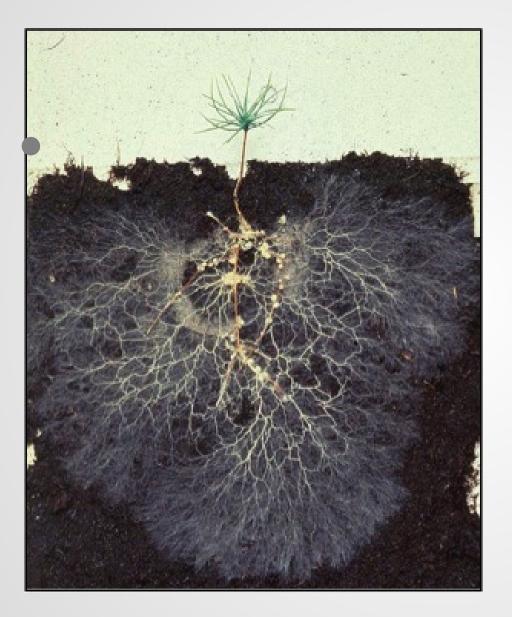
Filled with carbon!

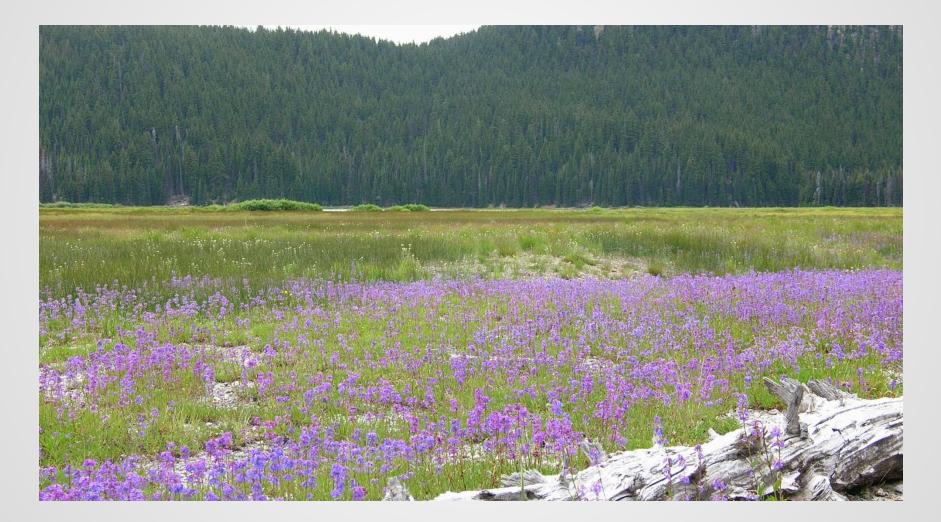


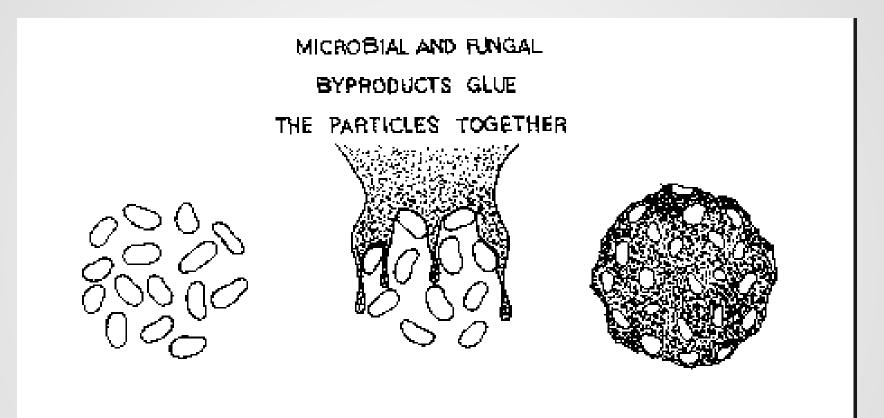












DISPERSED STATE

AGGREGATED STATE



Water retention we can live with...

By improving soil organic matter by just ½ percent on all of the cropland in the Mississippi River, that cropland would store the amount of water that flows over Niagara Falls in...

83 days.





USDA-NRCS SOIL HEALTH INFOGRAPHIC SERIES #002

healthy soil has amazing water-retention capacity.

increase in organic matter results in as much as 25,000 gal of available soil water per acre.

Source: Kansas State Extension Agronomy e-Updates, Number 357, July 6, 2012



United States Department of Agriculture Want more soil secrets? Check out www.nrcs.usda.gov

USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

Destroying soil structure



Bare soil = carbon loss!



Tillage and runoff





40 miles The dead zone

An annually recurring area of low oxygen in the Gulf of Mexico has grown to an area of 8,776 square miles, or about the size of New Jersey.

Source: NOAA

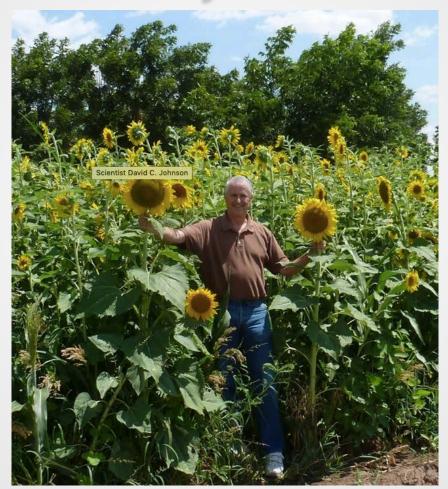
Graphic: Tribune News Service

Milligrams of oxygen per liter Greater than 5 4-5 3-4 2-3 Less than 2

Photosynthesis



David Johnson







A lush companion crop of ryegrass, buckwheat, oilseed radish, chickling vetch, and dwarf Essex rape enjoys the extra space between 60-inch rows on the Loran Steinlage farm in Iowa.

NORTH

PROFILES IN soil health

Gabe Brown Bismarck, North Dakota 5,000 acres Crops: Corn, wheat, sunflowers, alfalfa, oats, triticale, hairy vetch and peas Planting: All No-till Covers: Cocktail mixes with 20-25 different plant species.

14



Dirt Soil

One Family's Journey into Regenerative Agriculture

Gabe Brown











Gabe Brown's results

--27 more bushels of corn per acre than county average

--spends only \$1.25 per bushel, vs \$3.50

--organic matter in soil risen from 1.7% to 5.3%

--water infiltration has gone from ¹/₂ inch per hour to 15 inches per hour





Bark mulch & Roundup







